



Saline County Health Data Profile

**Southern Illinois Healthcare, Community Benefits Department
2003**

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This project was funded by the US Department of Health & Human Services’ Delta State Rural Development Network Grant Program (DSRDN). The DSRDN is administered in Illinois by the Illinois Delta Network through Southern Illinois University’s Center for Rural Health & Social Service Development.

Demographics

The health of a community cannot be fully assessed without a clear knowledge of the makeup of the population. (The number of residents, where do they reside, is a community growing, and what are the racial and ethnic characteristics of the population?)

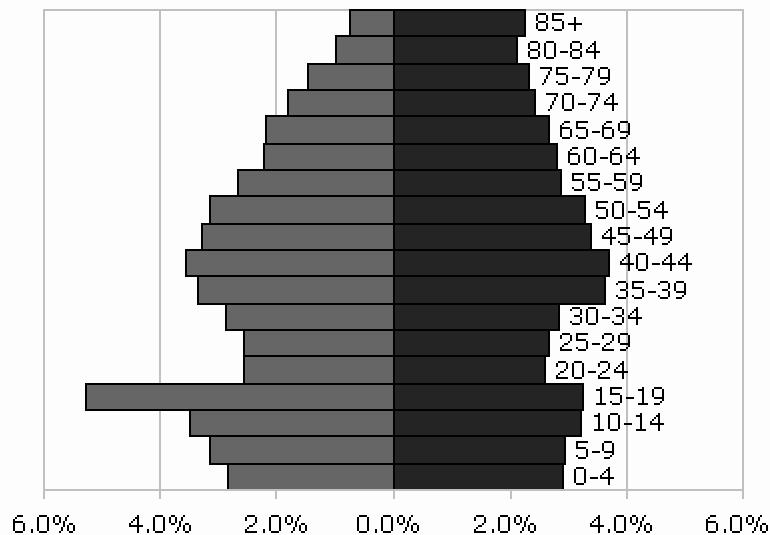
Demographics – Age and Gender of Population

U. S. Census Bureau 2000 data

Subject	Number	Percent
Total population	26,733	100
SEX AND AGE		
Male	12,865	48.1
Female	13,868	51.9
Under 5 years	1,541	5.8
5 to 9 years	1,628	6.1
10 to 14 years	1,792	6.7
15 to 19 years	2,283	8.5
20 to 24 years	1,372	5.1
25 to 34 years	2,916	10.9
35 to 44 years	3,807	14.2
45 to 54 years	3,508	13.1
55 to 59 years	1,482	5.5
60 to 64 years	1,338	5
65 to 74 years	2,425	9.1
75 to 84 years	1,845	6.9
85 years and over	796	3

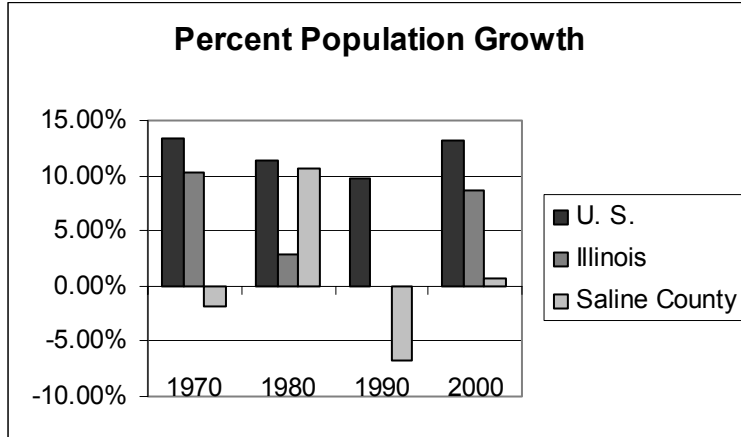
The median age in Saline County is 39.9 years.

Age Distribution, 2000

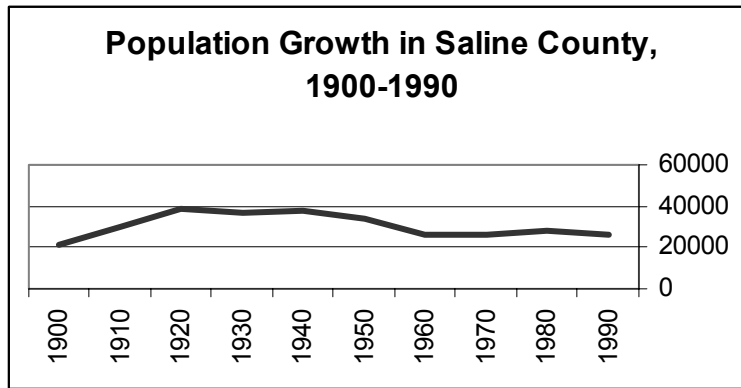


From: <http://www.censuscope.org>

Population Change



Source: Census 2000 analyzed by the Social Science Data Analysis Network (SSDAN).



Data from: <http://www.census.gov>

Population growth in Saline County increased from 1900 to 1920, remained flat until the 1940s, and has steadily decreased since then.

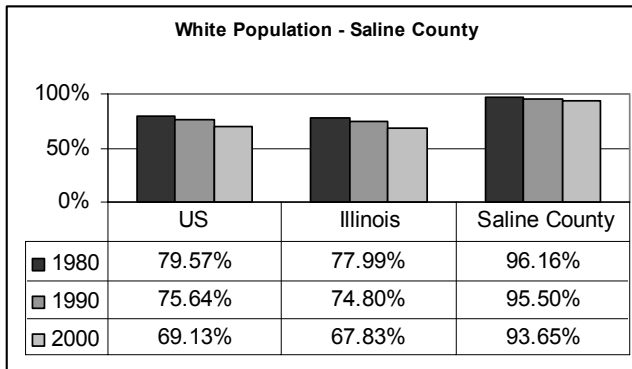
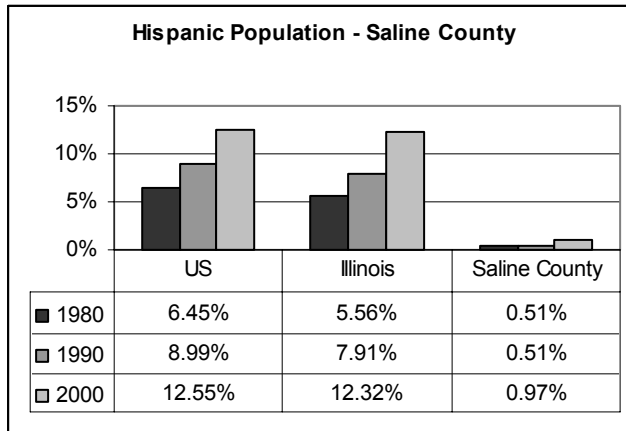
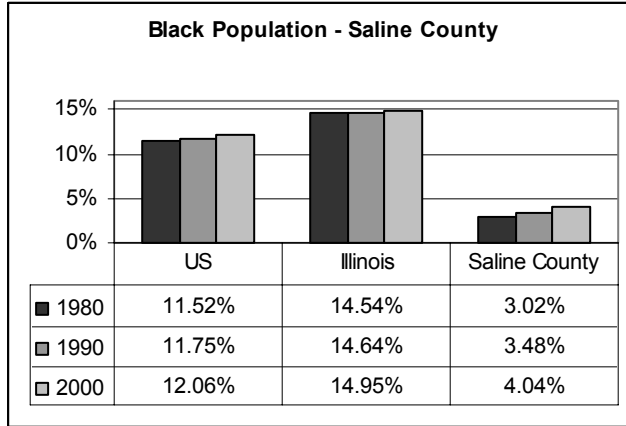
Cities and Townships in Saline County

City	Population
Harrisburg	9,135
East Eldorado	6,403
Eldorado	4,431
Carrier Mills	1,993
Independence	1,090
Galatia	966
Brushy	788
Mountain	346
Raleigh	336
Long Branch	263
Cottage	252
Tate	236
Rector	75
Muddy	72
Harco	-

<http://www.capitolimpact.com>

Racial Diversity

Data from: www.censusscope.org



Saline County, Illinois

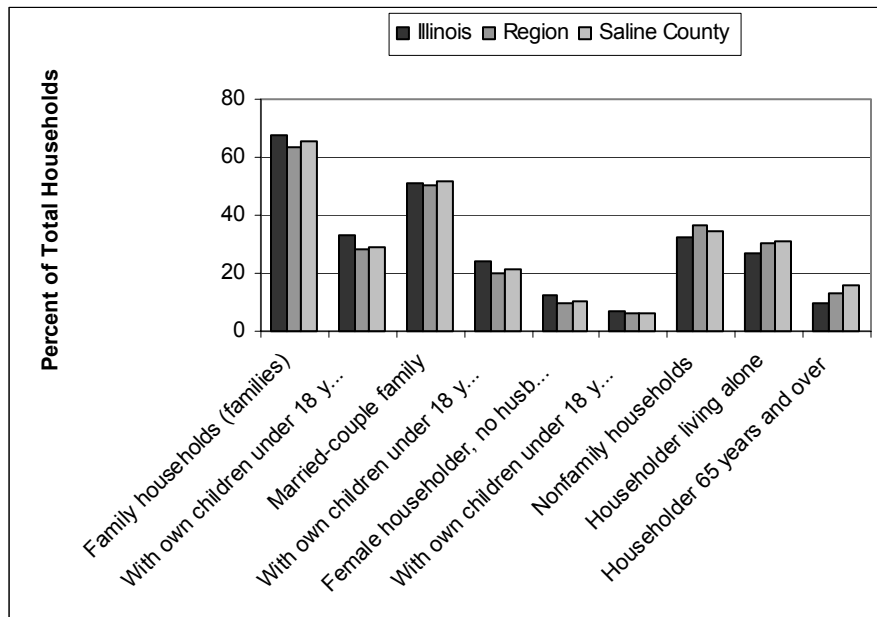
Saline County Household Types

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	Illinois		Region*		Saline	
Total households	4,591,779	100.00	96,950	100.0	10,992	100
Family households (families)	3,105,513	67.60	61,690	63.6	7,229	65.8
With own children under 18 years	1,514,561	33.00	27,235	28.1	3,181	28.9
Married-couple family	2,353,892	51.30	48,797	50.3	5,708	51.9
With own children under 18 years	1,113,582	24.30	19,625	20.2	2,324	21.1
Female householder, no husband present	563,718	12.30	9,553	9.9	1,126	10.2
With own children under 18 years	315,957	6.90	5,826	6.0	654	5.9
Nonfamily households	1,486,266	32.40	35,260	36.4	3,763	34.2
Householder living alone	1,229,807	26.80	29,550	30.5	3,437	31.3
Householder 65 years and over	438,693	9.60	12,803	13.2	1,756	16
Households with individuals under 18 years	1,663,878	36.20	29,444	30.4	3,463	31.5
Households with individuals 65 years and over	1,064,919	23.20	26,589	27.4	3,520	32
Average household size	2.63		2.35		2.32	(X)
Average family size	3.23		2.90		2.9	(X)

U.S. Census 2000 Data

*Region includes seven area counties, Franklin, Jackson, Johnson, Perry, Saline, Union and Williamson

**Indented housing types are subsets of the housing type above them.



Saline County household characteristics mirror those of the region and state

Household Types, 1990-2000

Household Types, 1990-2000 - Saline County

	1990		2000		Illinois 2000
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Percent
Total Households	10,839	100.00%	10,992	100.00%	100.00%
Married Couple	6,010	55.40%	5,708	51.90%	51.30%
With Children*	2,612	24.10%	2,324	21.10%	24.30%
Without Children*	3,398	31.30%	3,384	30.80%	27.00%
Female-Headed	1,087	10.00%	1,126	10.20%	12.30%
With Children*	602	5.60%	654	5.90%	6.90%
Without Children*	485	4.50%	472	4.30%	5.40%
Male-Headed	268	2.50%	395	3.60%	4.10%
With Children*	113	1.00%	203	1.80%	1.90%
Without Children*	155	1.40%	192	1.70%	2.20%
Non-Family	3,474	32.10%	3,763	34.20%	32.40%
Householder Living Alone	3,263	30.10%	3,437	31.30%	26.80%
Two or More Persons	211	1.90%	326	3.00%	5.60%

* For the purposes of this table, "children" are people under age 18.

Source: Census 2000 analyzed by the Social Science Data Analysis Network (SSDAN).

Housing

	Saline	Illinois
Housing	County	
Housing units, 2000	12,360	4,885,615
Homeownership rate, 2000	76.5%	67.3%
Multi-unit housing structures, percent, 2000	7.2%	34.0%
Living in same house in 1995 and 2000, pct age 5+, 2000	60.9%	56.8%
Med. value of owner-occ housing units, 2000	\$48,300	\$130,800
Households, 2000	10,992	4,591,779
Persons per household, 2000	2.32	2.63
Housing units authorized by building permits, 2000	0	51,944

Data source: www.census.gov

An indication of quality of life is the presence in a county of affordable (and adequate) housing and home ownership. There are areas in the United States where the cost of housing is beyond the financial grasp of some residents. This can lead to a lack of stability within the county.

Income and Economic Characteristics

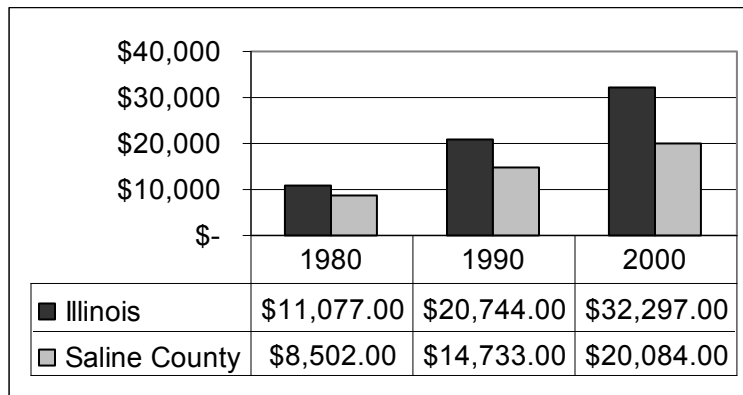
A major factor influencing the health of a county is the health of its economy. Can residents find employment? How does the economy react to nationwide recessions and periods of economic growth or decline? What are personal, household and family income levels?

Saline County, Illinois

Per Capita Personal Income – Saline County

(Data source: www.bea.gov)

Personal income affects our communities and our lives. Income inequality leads to a poor standard of living, deficiencies in even the most basic of necessities such as food and health care. Personal, family and household incomes are measures that influence the type of house we occupy, automobile we drive and may even affect how our children perform in school.



In Saline County, *per capita* personal income is growing much more slowly than for the state of Illinois. These data demonstrate the economic problems facing Saline County.

Saline County, Illinois

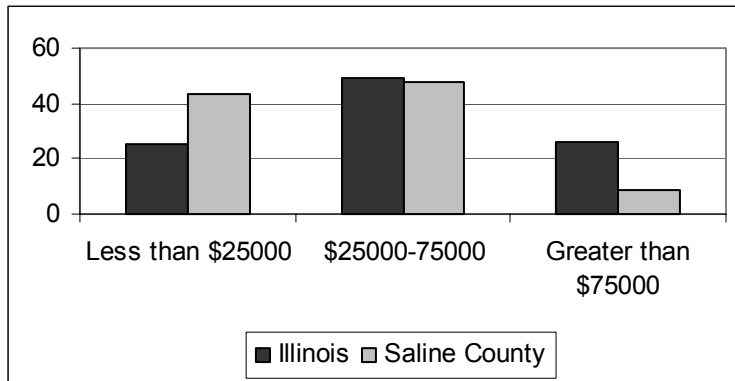
Household Income

INCOME IN 1999 - Saline County, Illinois		
Household Income	Number	Percent
Total	10,970	100
Less than \$10,000	1,631	14.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,155	10.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,985	18.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,702	15.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,837	16.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,681	15.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	561	5.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	312	2.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	34	0.3
\$200,000 or more	72	0.7
Median household income (dollars)	28,768	(X)

U.S. Census 2000 Data

The chart and graph indicate that a large percentage of Saline County households (43.5 percent) have income of less than \$25,000 per year. The median household income of Saline County (\$28,768) is far below that of the state of Illinois (\$46,590). The high percentage of households in the low income ranges suggest that healthcare needs for Saline County must reflect an above average need for assistance programs for the uninsured and underinsured.

Percent of Households with Low, Medium and High Incomes in Saline County



Household income differs in Saline County compared to the state of Illinois. The percentage of households in the \$25,000 - \$75,000 range is similar, but there are proportionately more low income households and less high income households in Saline County.

U.S. Census 2000

The percentage of households in a county that fall below the poverty level in household income is used to measure economic well-being.

Saline County, Illinois

Family Income

www.census.gov census 2000 data

Families	Saline County		Illinois	
	7,255	100	3,125,318	100
Less than \$10,000	492	6.8	156,205	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	453	6.2	105,747	3.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,222	16.8	273,712	8.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,119	15.4	331,907	10.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,547	21.3	506,429	16.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,532	21.1	736,897	23.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	518	7.1	445,390	14.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	278	3.8	356,068	11.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	28	0.4	101,955	3.3
\$200,000 or more	66	0.9	111,008	3.6
Median family income (dollars)	37,295	(X)	55,545	(X)

The Saline County median family income of \$37,295 is 67 percent of the median income (\$55,545) for the state of Illinois.

Saline County has nearly 30 percent of its families with income of less than \$25,000. In the state of Illinois, 17.2 percent of families have incomes below \$25,000.

Family income is an indicator of quality of health in the population. Low family incomes may not support provision of nutritious food, proper sanitation, adequate housing, medical care and coverage.

Poverty, 1999 Data – Saline County

<http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/index.html>

POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 (below poverty level)	Number	Percent
Families	753	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	10.4
With related children under 18 years	544	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	16.2
With related children under 5 years	217	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	18.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	294	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	29.3
With related children under 18 years	272	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	43
With related children under 5 years	125	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	49.6
Individuals	3,621	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	14.2
18 years and over	2,489	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	12.8
65 years and over	527	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	11.6
Related children under 18 years	1,118	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	18.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	795	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	18
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1,180	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	27

(X) Not Applicable

Saline County, Illinois

Poverty Thresholds for 2002 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years (Dollars)

Source: www.census.gov

Size of family unit	Related children under 18 years								
	None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual)	9,359								
Under 65 years	8,628								
65 years and over									
Two persons	12,047	12,400							
Householder under 65 years	10,874	12,353							
Householder 65 years and over	14,072	14,480	14,494						
Three person	18,556	18,859	18,244	18,307					
Four persons	22,377	22,703	22,007	21,469	21,141				
Five persons	25,738	25,840	25,307	24,797	24,038	23,588			
Six persons	29,615	29,799	29,162	28,718	27,890	26,924	25,865		
Seven persons	33,121	33,414	32,812	32,285	31,538	30,589	29,601	29,350	
Eight persons	39,843	40,036	39,504	39,057	38,323	37,313	36,399	36,173	34,780
Nine persons or more									

Labor Force and Employment

Source: www.census.gov

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Saline County		Illinois	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Population 16 years and over	21,427	100	9,530,946	100
In labor force	11,560	54	6,230,617	65.4
Civilian labor force	11,551	53.9	6,208,597	65.1
Employed	10,650	49.7	5,833,185	61.2
Unemployed*	901	4.2	375,412	3.9
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	(X)	6	(X)
Armed Forces	9	0	22,020	0.2
Not in labor force*	9,867	46	3,300,329	34.6
Females 16 years and over	11,278	100	4,934,988	100
In labor force	5,539	49.1	2,913,502	59
Civilian labor force	5,539	49.1	2,909,574	59
Employed	5,180	45.9	2,740,019	55.5

*** Definitions:**

Unemployed

All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, and (2) were actively looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week, were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, and were available for work except for temporary illness.

Not in labor force

Not in labor force includes all people 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers interviewed in an off season who were not looking for work, institutionalized people, and people doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

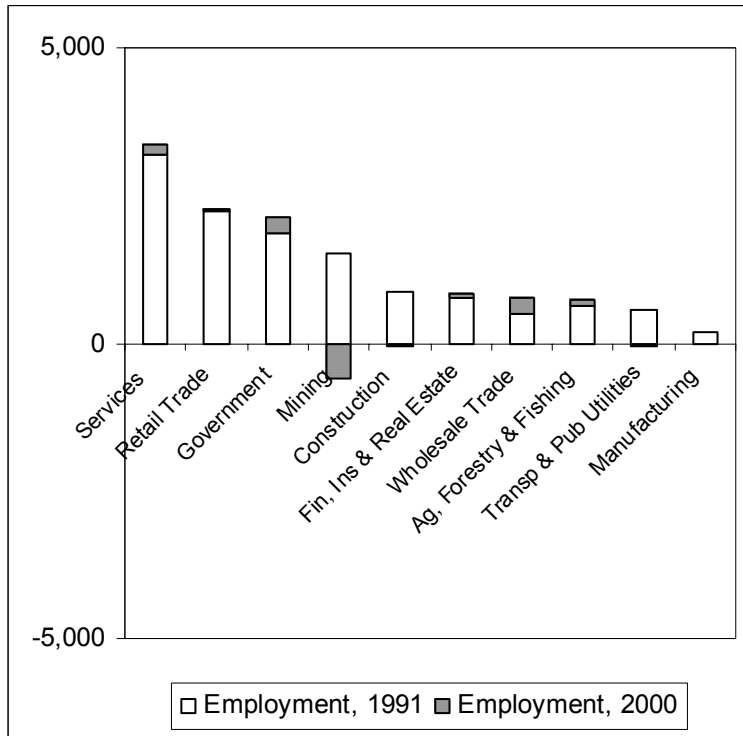
Five Major Employers

http://www.illinoisbiz.biz/com/community_profiles/c.html

City	Employer	Number Employed
Harrisburg	American Coal Corp.	425
Harrisburg	H.M.C. (Health services)	360
Eldorado	Roundys (W'sale food)	290
Harrisburg	School Dist. Unit 3	262
Harrisburg	Arclar	210

Employment Growth by Sector

Employment growth (1991-2000) in each economic sector:



Growth in employment in Saline County from 1991 to 2000 is negligible. There has been a rather significant loss of employment in the mining sector.

Having employment in diverse sectors of the economy provides job opportunities vital to the health of the county. Readily available jobs help the county retain young talent, attract new workers, and bring new business to the area. The above chart helps to visualize the strengths and weaknesses of the job market in Saline County, Illinois.

Education

There is a close relationship between education and economic health. To be competitive in our current national economy, communities must prepare individuals who are qualified to compete in a fast changing economic environment. When individuals gain knowledge and develop life skills pertaining to their own physical well-being and the means by which they can access needed services they are better prepared to maintain good overall health.

“Historically, the economy did not depend on education as much as it does today. A strong back mattered more than a strong mind. Today, there is an opportunity for schools and business to work together to meet the demands of a new workforce. Businesses can communicate needs, standards and expectations to our educators – and schools can respond to those needs.”

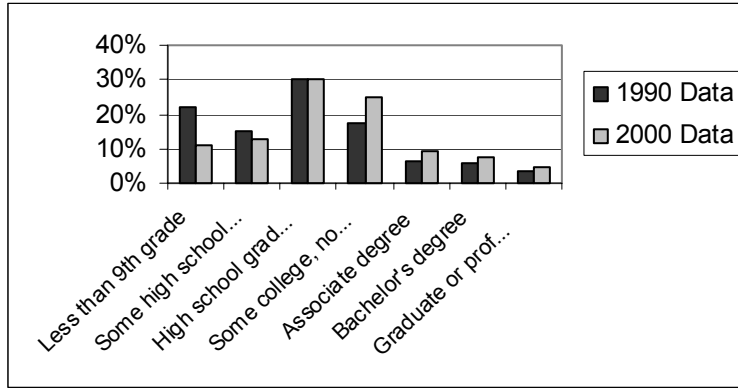
*Thomas Wolf
President, The Wolf Organization*

Saline County, Illinois

Education Attainment of the Population in Saline County, Illinois

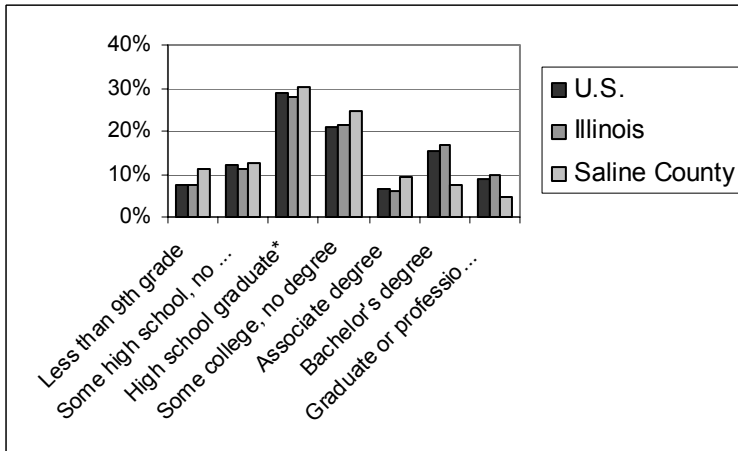
Data from www.censusscope.org

Percent of Population and Educational Attainment



Saline County has greatly improved the educational attainment of its populace. There are fewer who fail to finish high school and more who get college degrees in the year 2000 as compared to 1990.

Educational Attainment of Saline County, Illinois and the U.S. (2000)



As seen in the above chart, however, Saline County trails the state and nation in percent of population attaining bachelors or graduate degrees.

Saline County, Illinois

TABLE BY SCHOOL SCHOOL YEAR 2001-2002

SCHOOL NAME (SCHOOL)	STATE ABBR (SCHOOL)	COUNTY NAME (DISTRICT)	TOTAL STUDENTS (SCHOOL)	BLACK, NON- HISPANIC STUDENTS (SCHOOL)	HISPANIC STUDENTS (SCHOOL)	WHITE, NON- HISPANIC STUDENTS (SCHOOL)	PUPIL/TEACHER RATIO (SCHOOL)
CARRIER MILLS- STONEFORT ELEM SCH	IL	SALINE	363	79	3	281	13.4
CARRIER MILLS- STONEFORT H S	IL	SALINE	136	21	3	112	12.3
EAST SIDE INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL	IL	SALINE	688	38	3	642	18.1
ELDORADO ELEM SCHOOL	IL	SALINE	581	12	4	564	16.6
ELDORADO HIGH SCHOOL	IL	SALINE	359	3	3	352	13.5
ELDORADO MIDDLE SCHOOL	IL	SALINE	293	2	2	287	14
GALATIA ELEM SCHOOL	IL	SALINE	192	0	0	190	11.3
GALATIA HIGH SCHOOL	IL	SALINE	118	0	0	118	9.8
GALATIA JR HIGH	IL	SALINE	57	0	0	57	9.5
HARRISBURG HIGH SCHOOL	IL	SALINE	605	29	7	567	15.9
LEARNING ALT BRANCH HARRISBURG	IL	SALINE	27	1	0	26	9
LEARNING ALT BRANCH MILL SHOALS	IL	SALINE	34	0	0	34	11.3

Saline County, Illinois

LEARNING ALT BRANCH ALBION	IL	SALINE	18	0	0	18	6
MALAN JR HIGH SCHOOL	IL	SALINE	322	13	4	305	17.9
WEST SIDE PRIMARY SCHOOL	IL	SALINE	576	44	5	521	14.8

(**)= Column Data for Previous School Year
 Numbers reported represent valid responses.

Totals for Table

(totals only for numeric columns)

TOTAL STUDENTS (SCHOOL)	4,369
TOTAL BLACK, NON-HISPANIC STUDENTS (SCHOOL)	242
TOTAL HISPANIC STUDENTS (SCHOOL)	34
TOTAL WHITE, NON-HISPANIC STUDENTS (SCHOOL)	4,074

School Year 2001-2002

<http://nces.ed.gov/ccd/bat/index.asp>

Implementation of the 8 Components of Coordinated School Health, 2001-2002

Schools – Saline County, Illinois	Health Education	Physical Education	Health Services	Nutrition Services	Health Promotion for Staff	Counseling & Psychological Services	Healthy School Environment	Parent/Community Involvement
CARRIER MILLS-STONEFORT ELEM SCH								
CARRIER MILLS-STONEFORT HS								
EAST SIDE INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL								
ELDORADO ELEM SCHOOL								
ELDORADO HIGH SCHOOL								
ELDORADO MIDDLE SCHOOL								
GALATIA ELEM SCHOOL								
GALATIA HIGH SCHOOL								
GALATIA JR HIGH								
HARRISBURG HIGH SCHOOL								
LEARNING ALT BRANCH HARRISBURG								
LEARNING ALT BRANCH MILL SHOALS								
LEARNING ALT BRANCH ALBION								
MALAN JR HIGH SCHOOL								
WEST SIDE PRIMARY SCHOOL								

Eight Components from: http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dash/about/school_health.htm
 Schools from NCES: <http://nces.ed.gov/ccd/bat/index.asp>

Health Care

Indicators of the health of the residents in a county are descriptors of the vitality and life of its communities. These indicators include access to health care, the incidence of disease, and the extent to which residents engage in health risk behaviors. A community's health goes beyond these areas to examine issues of safety, environment and crime. While many take for granted the ability to see a doctor or access an emergency room, the reality is that many people do not get this access, and thereby endanger their health and their lives.

Saline County, Illinois

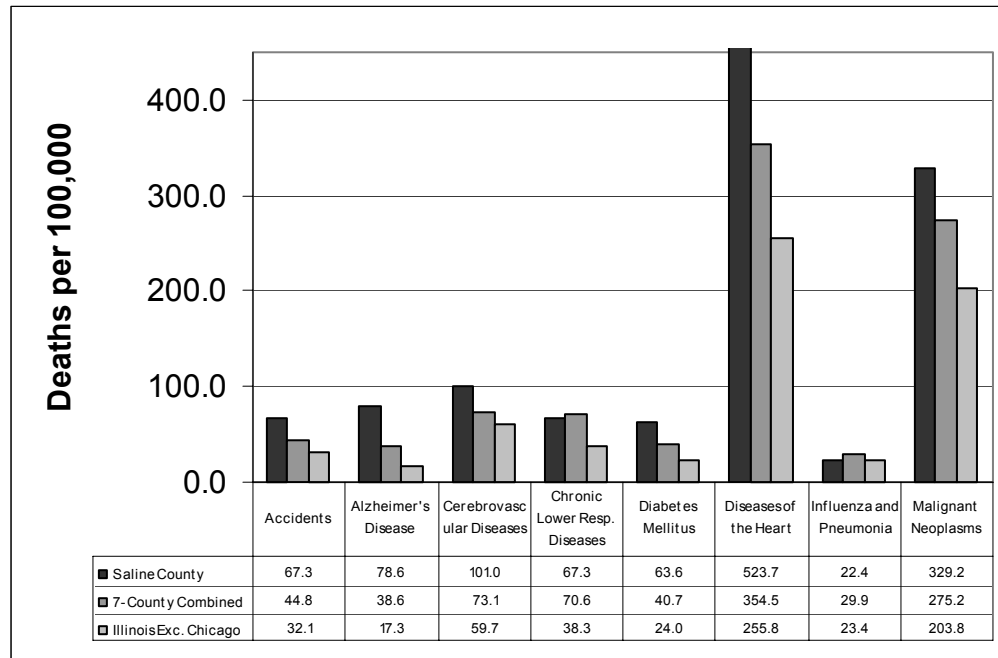
Leading Causes of Mortality – 2000

Source: IDPH, ICHS

Cause of Death	Saline	7-County Combined	Illinois Exc. Chicago
All Causes	1563.6	1199.1	855.8
Accidents	67.3	44.8	32.1
Alzheimer's Disease	78.6	38.6	17.3
Cerebrovascular Diseases	101.0	73.1	59.7
Chronic Lower Resp. Diseases	67.3	70.6	38.3
Diabetes Mellitus	63.6	40.7	24.0
Diseases of the Heart	523.7	354.5	255.8
Influenza and Pneumonia	22.4	29.9	23.4
Malignant Neoplasms	329.2	275.2	203.8

* A bold number indicates a county rate higher than state average

*Region includes seven area counties, Franklin, Jackson, Johnson, Perry, Saline, Union and Williamson

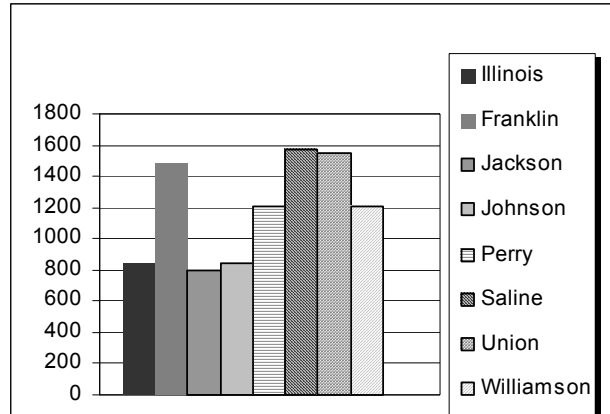


*Region includes seven area counties, Franklin, Jackson, Johnson, Perry, Saline, Union and Williamson

Saline County, Illinois

Mortality Rates (Deaths/100,000) in Illinois and Saline County, 2001 Data from IPLAN

	Deaths/100,000	Deaths
Illinois	840.1	104858
Franklin	1478.1	575
Jackson	799.0	469
Johnson	848.5	112
Perry	1208.7	278
Saline	1566.5	412
Union	1544.0	281
Williamson	1203.6	745



Mortality rate in Saline County is reported at 1567 deaths/100,000 population (IPLAN, 2001). This rate greatly exceeds the rate for the state of Illinois (see table and chart above). The data do not indicate causes of mortality, nor do the data identify specific health care needs that would apply to Saline County. However, the mortality rate suggests that there are healthcare problems that further investigation may elucidate.

There is always the possibility that one-year mortality data is not representative of the true mortality rate in a small county. However, the rate for 12 years (1990 to 2001) is very similar (1554) and is still high when compared to the 12-year mortality for Illinois (884).

Five year mortality rates (1997-2001) for Saline County

Year	Saline County		Illinois	
	Rate	Count	Rate	Count
2001	1566.5	412	840.1	104,858
2000	1563.6	418	855.8	106,287
1999	1647.3	425	891.5	108,122
1998	1484.6	386	864.0	104,070
1997	1540.5	399	860.8	102,404

Saline County, Illinois

Years of Potential Life Lost

Source: IPLAN data system

Saline County - 2001	Years
Total for All Races	
Accidents	221
Malignant Neoplasms	202
Perinatal Conditions	194
Motor Vehicle Accidents *	140
Diseases of Heart	116
Lung Cancer *	87
Coronary Heart Disease *	73
Cerebrovascular Diseases	69
Cirrhosis of Liver	49
Firearms	30

Illinois - 2001	Years
Total for All Races	
Accidents	80,731
Malignant Neoplasms	75,999
Diseases of Heart	61,568
Perinatal Conditions	47,689
Coronary Heart Disease *	39,589
Motor Vehicle Accidents *	36,679
Homicide	35,179
Firearms	34,289
Suicide	21,079
Congenital Malformation	18,311

*This is a subcategory of preceding causes

Definitions:

2.06.02 Cause-Specific Years of Potential Life Lost, ICD-10

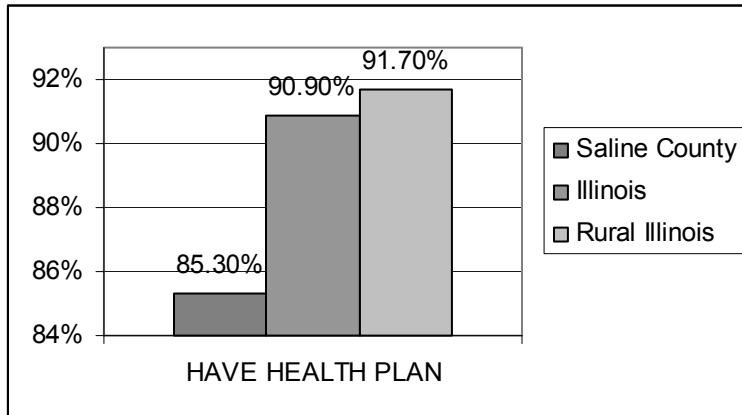
This indicator reports the number of Years of Potential Life Lost (YPLL) for deaths before age 65 due to major causes of death, by race. Included among the major causes are subcategories (marked by "@"), such as "coronary heart disease" as a subcategory of "diseases of heart."

Note: Due to the age groups used in the IPLAN Data System, the YPLL values may vary from other published YPLL values from IDPH.

Firearm deaths can be due to different causes or intentions, specifically homicide, suicide, unintentional injuries, and undetermined injury (i.e., not determined if the death was due to homicide, suicide or accident)

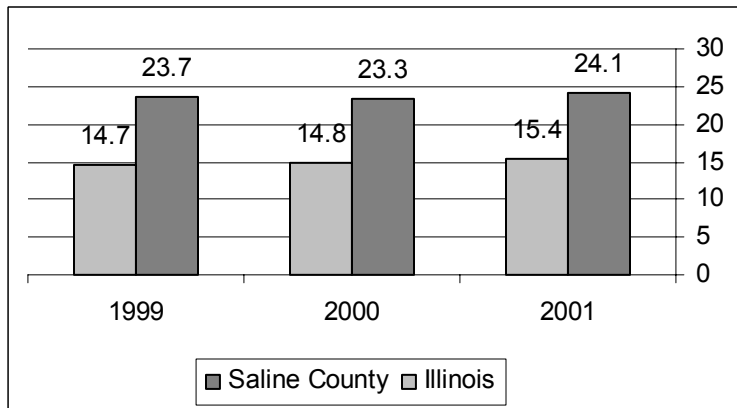
In comparing county and state data, observe that the years potential life lost (YPLL) are a total for all counties in Illinois. It is, however, possible to compare the relative effect of various causes of YPLL. Any factor that causes many deaths and/or causes many deaths of people at a young age, will rise to the top of the YPLL list. It is, however, possible to compare the relative effect of various causes of YPLL between the state and a county. Accidents often claim the life of younger people, thus in the state, represent the largest cause of YPLL. Saline county YPLL largely mirrors the YPLL of the state.

Saline County – Percent of Population with a Health Plan



Source: BRFSS

Population Enrolled in Medicaid



Source: IPLAN

MUA/MUP Medically Underserved Areas/Medically Underserved Populations

State	County	MCD Name	Status	IMU Score	Desig Type
Illinois	SALINE	Galatia Township	Withdrawn	59.5	MUA
Illinois	SALINE		Designated	56.6	MUP
Illinois	SALINE	Carrier Mills Township	Withdrawn	59.5	MUA

Medical expenses often come unexpectedly. Lack of a health plan often leads to lack of care. This will impact the well-being of a community

Source: <http://bphc.hrsa.gov/databases/newmua/> * For definitions, see list of sources.

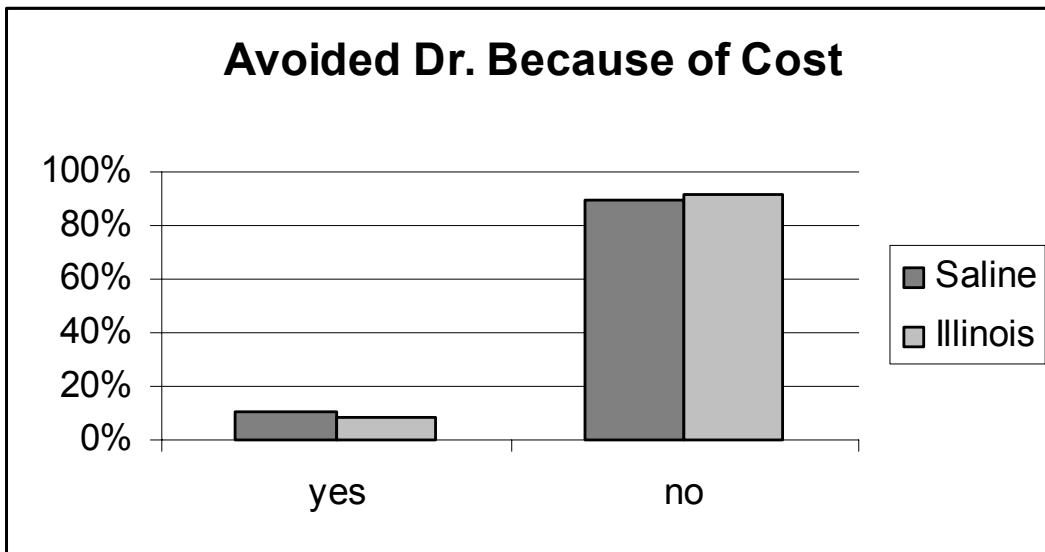
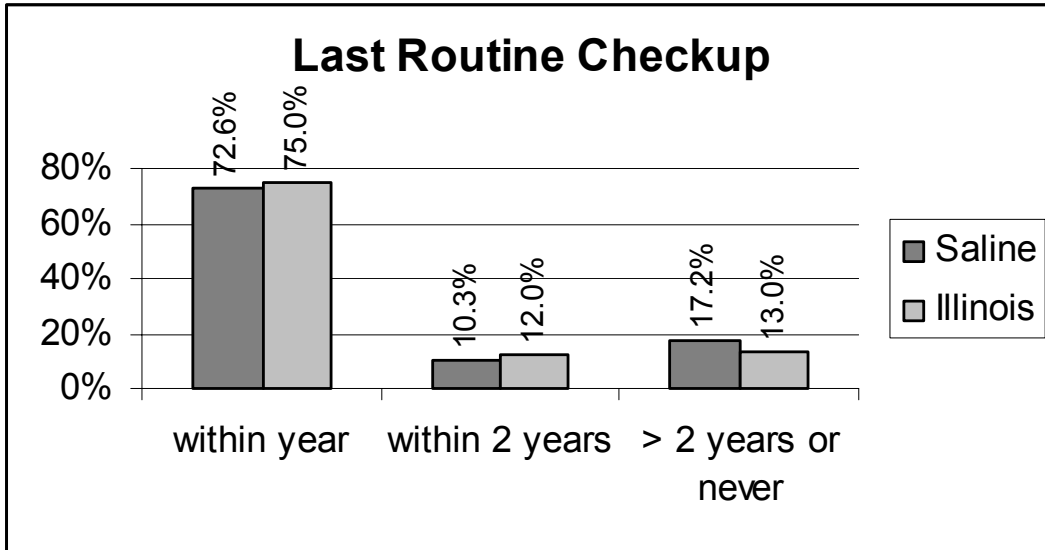
Medicaid Enrollees to Medicaid Physician Vendors Ratio

YEAR: 2001	SALINE	Illinois
Total	225.9:1	91.2:1

Source: IPLAN

Health Care Utilization

Source: BRFSS



Sentinel Events* – Five Year Totals (1995-1999)

Source: IPLAN

COUNTY	CATEGORY	COUNTY RATE**	COUNTY COUNT	STATE RATE**	STATE COUNT	** Note:
SALINE	Dehydration	3.7	5	14.2	8796	The county and state rates have been calculated from the population (2000 census). The five year county and state counts are from IPLAN data
SALINE	Fever	0.0	0	0.2	135	
SALINE	Asthma	15.7	21	67.4	41872	
SALINE	TB	2.2	3	7.8	4867	
SALINE	Hypertension	57.6	77	72.1	44787	

*** 7.01 Sentinel Events**

These indicators include: 1. infants (ages 0-1), hospitalization for dehydration (this indicator reports the number of hospitalizations resulting from gastroenteritis or diarrhea), 2. children (ages 1-17), hospitalization for rheumatic fever, hospitalization for asthma, and vaccine-preventable diseases (this indicator reports the number of hospitalizations due to rheumatic fever for children (ages 1-17), hospitalizations due to asthma for children (ages 1-14), and the number of cases of measles, mumps, polio, and tetanus for children (ages 1-17)), 3. adults (ages greater than or equal to 18), tuberculosis, and hospitalization for uncontrolled hypertension (this indicator reports the number of cases of TB for adults and the hospitalizations for uncontrolled hypertension in adults).

Description: Sentinel health events are those indicators that serve as a warning signal that the quality of care may need to be improved. They assume that unnecessary disease, unnecessary disability and unnecessary untimely death would have been prevented or managed if the health care system had functioned satisfactorily. The occurrence of any of these diseases, disabilities and untimely deaths should indicate that something is wrong in the health care system and can be used to determine the level of health of the general population and the effects of economic, political and other environmental effects upon it (Dever, 1984).

Sentinel Events – Cancer*– Five Year Totals (1996-2000)

County	Category	County Rate	County Count	State Rate	State Count	US Rate
SALINE	ISBC	18.7	17	26.3	8243	30.4
SALINE	LCC	0	3	4.5	1432	3.4

Note: Rates are per 100,000, age-adjusted to 2000 US standard.

7.02 Sentinel Events - Cancer

Females late cervical cancer (LCC) and in situ breast cancer (ISBC).

This indicator reports the five-year total number of cases and age-adjusted rate (US 2000 std) for females with late stages (regional and late) cervical cancer and in situ breast cancer, by race.

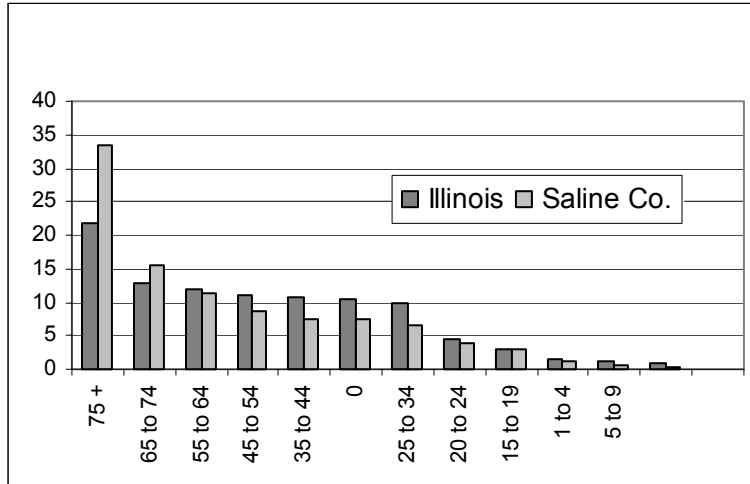
Description:

Sentinel health events are those indicators that serve as a warning signal that the quality of care may need to be improved. They assume that unnecessary disease, unnecessary disability and unnecessary untimely death would have been prevented or managed if the health care system had functioned satisfactorily. The occurrence of any of these diseases, disabilities and untimely deaths should indicate that something is wrong in the health care system and can be used to determine the level of health of the general population and the effects of economic, political and other environmental effects upon it (Dever, 1984). NOTE: rates are suppressed if based on less than 15 cases.

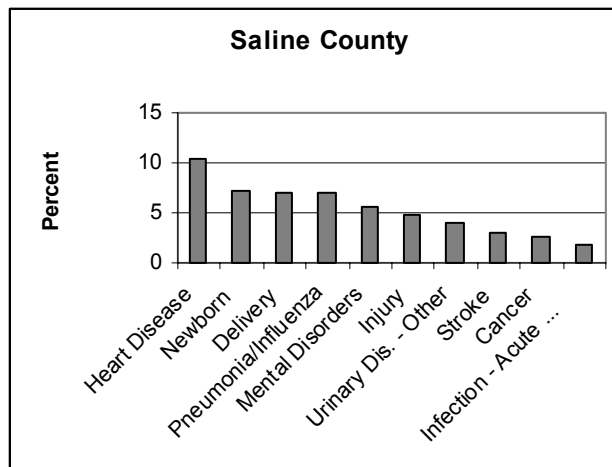
Hospital Discharge Data

<http://app.idph.state.il.us/emsrpt/form-hospitalization.asp>

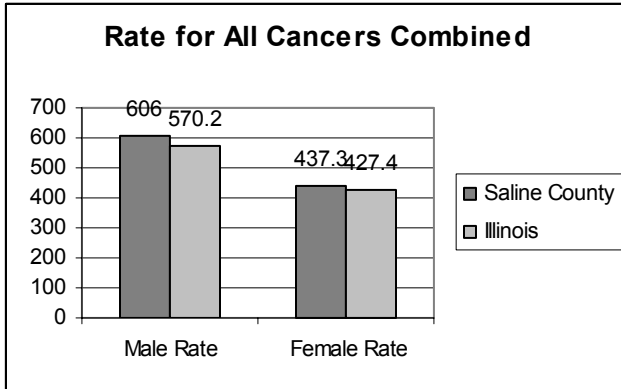
Age of County Residents discharged from a Hospital, 2001



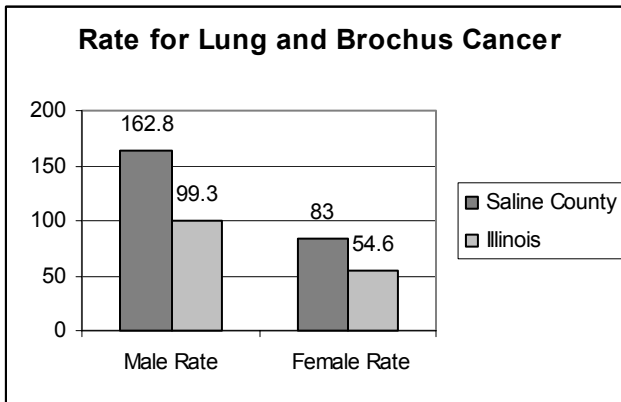
Leading Ten Diagnoses at Time of Hospital Discharge



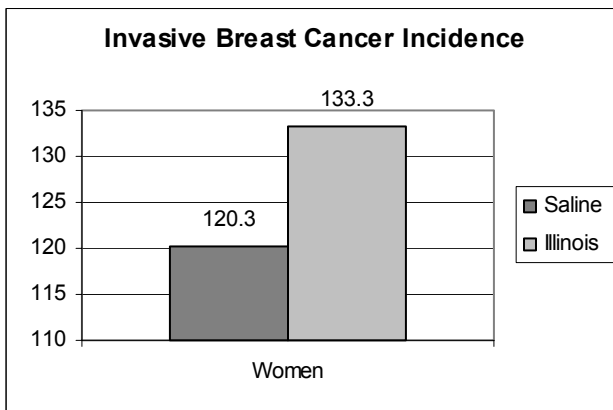
Cancer Incidence – 1996-2000



Saline County cancer incidence is similar to the incidence in Illinois.



Saline County males and females exceed the state incidence for lung and bronchus cancer.

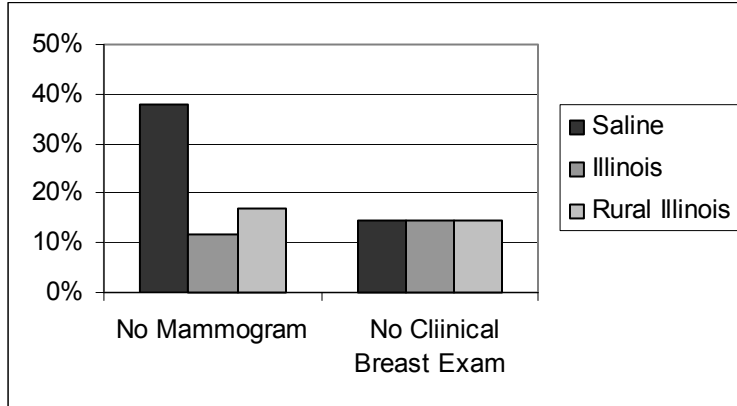


Invasive breast cancer incidence is slightly lower than the state incidence for Saline County women.

Five Year Cancer Incidence Counts and Age-adjusted rates (US 2000 Std) with 95% CI
<http://app.idph.state.il.us/EpiStudies/public/genericdb/code/GenericList.asp>

Saline County
Women’s Health – Mammogram

Percent of Women over 40 Who Have Not Been Examined for Breast Cancer



Of those women who have had mammograms, 0.2 percent have not had a mammogram in the past year. This compares to 14 percent for the state of Illinois and 15.2 percent of rural county women in Illinois.

Of those women who have had a clinical breast exam, 14.5 percent have not been examined within the past year. This compares to 9.5 percent for the state of Illinois and 13.6 percent of rural county women in Illinois.

Above data from: IPLAN, at <http://app.idph.state.il.us/brfss/default.asp>

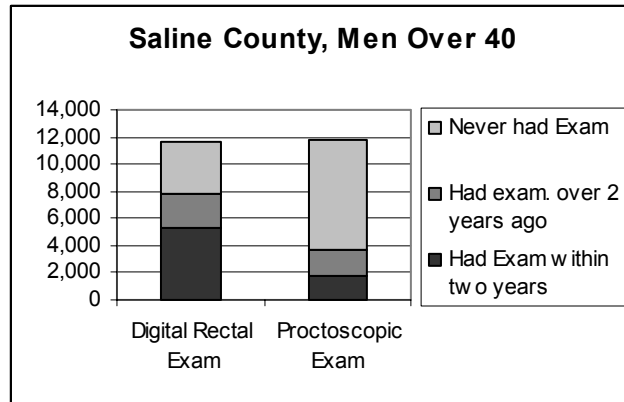
The rate of invasive breast cancer in Saline County is similar to the rate in the state of Illinois.

County	Female Count	Female Rate	Female Lower CI*	Female Upper CI*
Saline	108	120.3	97.7	147.6
Illinois	43087	133.3	132	134.5

*Lower and upper CI refers to the confidence interval – a statistical term that implies the true rate is between these two extremes

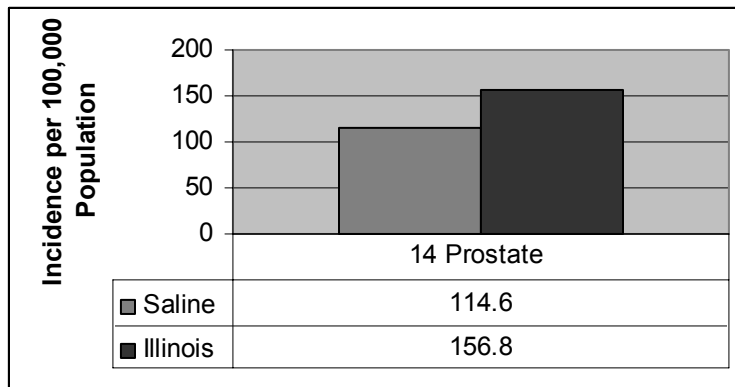
Source: Illinois Department of Public Health, Illinois State Cancer Registry, Public Dataset as of January, 2003.

Colorectal Screening in Men Over Forty Years of Age



<http://app.idph.state.il.us/brfss/default.asp>

Incidence of Prostate Cancer, 1996 – 2000

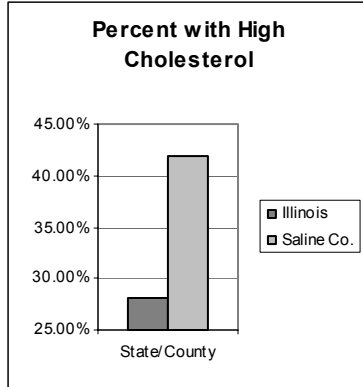


Source: Illinois Department of Public Health, Illinois State Cancer Registry

Saline County

At risk – Cholesterol

Data from: <http://app.idph.state.il.us/brfss/countydata.asp>



A very high percent (42 percent) of adults in Saline County are aware they have high cholesterol. Only 70 percent of adults have had cholesterol checks, and of these 19 percent have not done so in the past year.

2000 Saline County, Illinois Adults		County	State
HAD CHOLESTEROL CHECKED	yes	69.80%	76.00%
	no	30.20%	24.00%
Total		100.00%	
LAST CHOLESTEROL CHECK	within year	81.00%	85.80%
	> 1 year ago	19.00%	14.20%
Total		100.00%	
TOLD CHOLESTEROL HIGH	yes	41.80%	28.20%
	no	58.20%	71.80%
Total		100.00%	

At Risk - Obesity

Data from: <http://app.idph.state.il.us/brfss/countydata.asp>

2001 Illinois Adults		%
OBESITY	underweight/normal	44.20%
	overweight	36.20%
	obese	19.70%
Total		100.00%

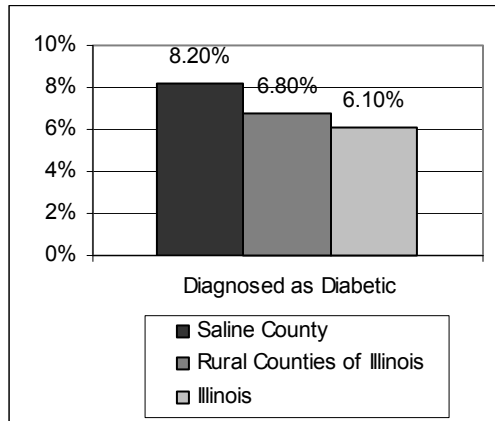
2001 Rural County Adults		%
OBESITY	underweight/normal	40.00%
	overweight	37.10%
	obese	22.90%
Total		100.00%

2000 Saline County, Illinois Adults		%
OBESITY RISK FACTOR	obese	35.60%
	not obese	64.40%
Total		100.00%

Although the categories in the Illinois and rural county charts above are different from the county data on the left, it is clear that rural counties have a population that tends to greater obesity. The fact that 36 percent of the adult population in Saline County report themselves as obese is a telling statistic on a local healthcare need.

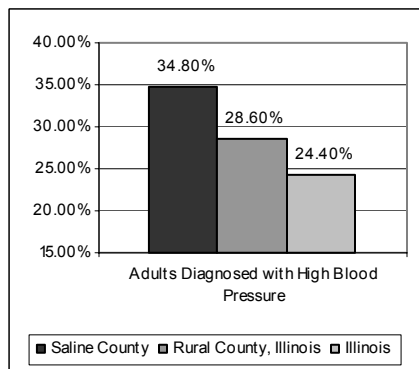
Saline County Heart Disease Risk Factors

Diabetes



Diagnoses of diabetes in Saline County occur in a slightly higher percentage of the adult population than in the state or in rural counties of the state of Illinois.

High Blood Pressure



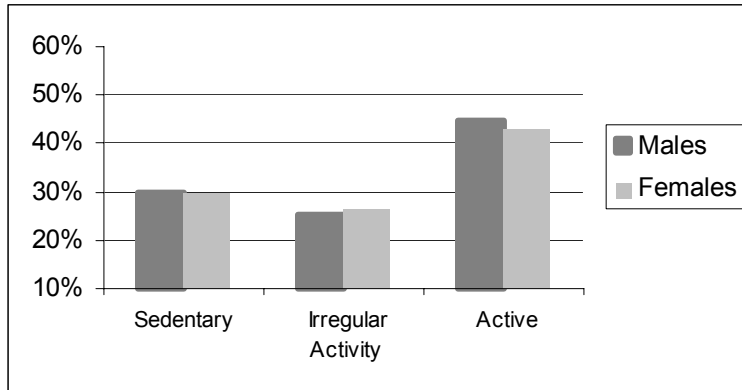
A higher percentage of Saline County adults are diagnosed with high blood pressure (BP) than in the state or in rural counties of the state of Illinois.

Of Saline County adults, 76.5 percent have had BP exams in the past year, 12.2 percent have not had a BP measurement in the past year and 11.2 percent have never had BP measured.

Data from: <http://app.idph.state.il.us/brfss/default.asp>

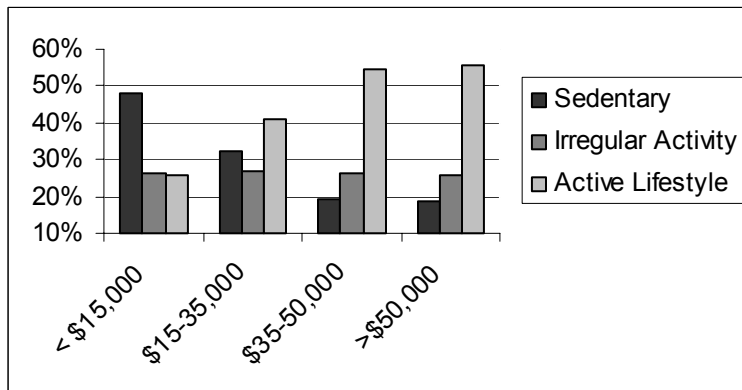
Egyptian Health Department (includes Saline County)

Demographics of an Active Lifestyle - Gender



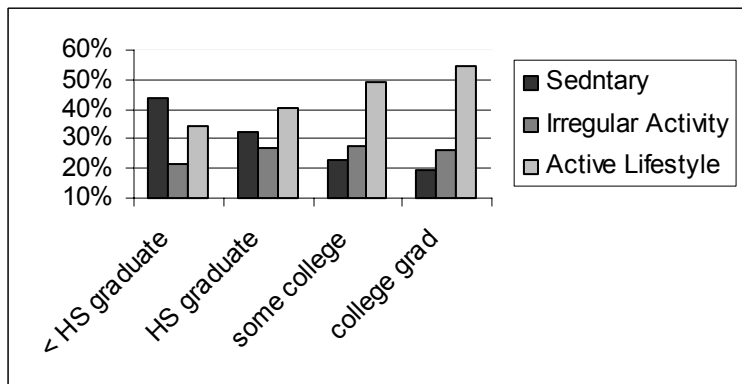
The Egyptian Health Department data, including Saline County, reports about 40% percent of adults lead an active lifestyle.

Demographics of an Active Lifestyle – Household Income



A sedentary lifestyle is predominant in the lowest income group. An active lifestyle is predominant in the upper income groups.

Demographics of an Active Lifestyle – Education



The higher the level of education, the higher the percent of active adults..

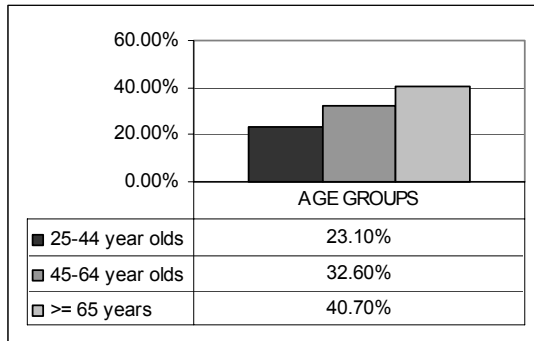
Data from: <http://app.idph.state.il.us/brfss/countydata.asp>

There is a strong correlation an active lifestyle and maintenance of a proper body weight. Regular physical activity, even if only moderate, is associated with lower death rates for adults of any age.

Adapted from: York PA brochure

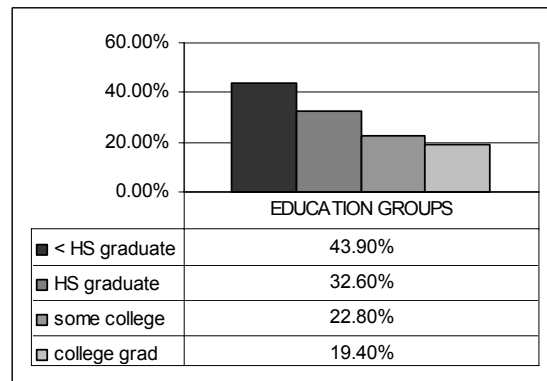
Sedentary Lifestyle

Data source: 2000 Egyptian Health Department BRFSS

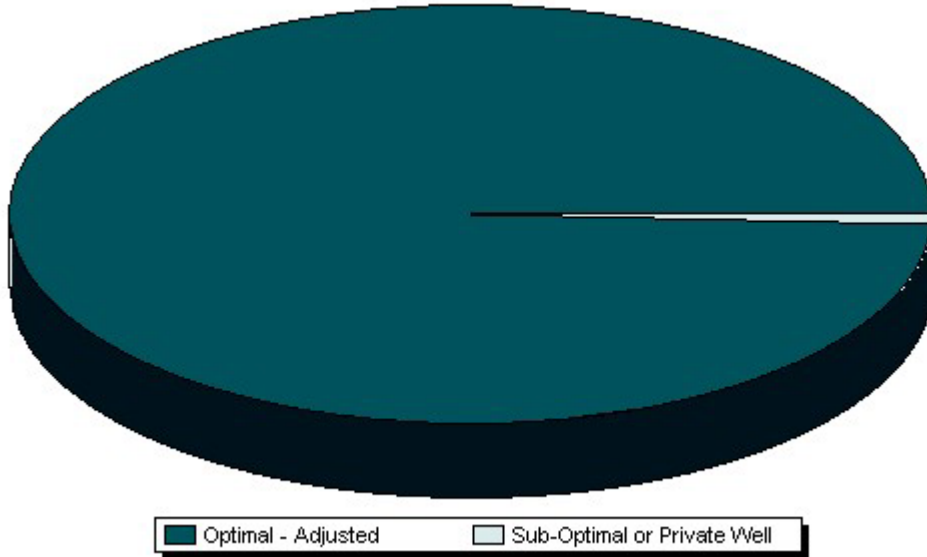


The percentage of the population leading sedentary lifestyles increases with age. These data suggest that health programs to encourage physical exercise would benefit the older population. If the percentage of the population who were sedentary could be held at the 23 percent level found in younger adults, there should be a decrease in such maladies as heart disease, hypertension and diabetes.

The relationship between a sedentary lifestyle and level of education is clearly demonstrated in the graph. The more education, the lesser percentage of the population is reported as sedentary. Programs that promote physical activity should focus on the population with less education to increase overall health in the county. The relationship also holds for level of income (not shown). Programs to promote physical activity should focus on the lower income population.



**Saline County Public Water Systems (PWS)
Population VS. Fluoridation Status**



Group	Number of People	County PWS Population %
Optimal - Adjusted	26,315	100.9%
Optimal - Natural	0	0.0%
Sub-Optimal or Private Well	-235	-0.9%
Total	26,080	100%

Health Risk Behaviors

Indicators of the health of the residents in a county are descriptors of the vitality and life of its communities. These indicators include access to health care, the incidence of disease, and the extent to which residents engage in health risk behaviors. A community's health goes beyond these areas to examine issues of safety, environment and crime. While many take for granted the ability to see a doctor or access an emergency room, the reality is that many people do not get this access, and thereby endanger their health and their lives.

Saline County, Illinois

Gonorrhea Cases – Saline County

1991 - 2001

COUNTY	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
SALINE	3	4	0	11	7	5	2	3	12	20	4
TOTAL ILLINOIS	33,823	29,275	26,593	24,511	20,515	19,324	19,524	22,499	24,136	24,812	24,025
Total IL Excluding Chicago	12,218	10,821	9,292	9,705	9,159	7,010	7,208	8,356	8,967	9,940	9,699

Gonorrhea Rates - Saline County

1991 - 2001

COUNTY	2000 Population	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
SALINE	26,733	11.3	15.1	0	41.4	26.4	18.8	7.5	11.3	45.2	74.8	15
ILLINOIS TOTAL	12419293	295.9	256.1	232.6	214.4	179.5	169.1	170.8	196.8	211.2	199.8	193.4
Total IL Excluding Chicago	9523277	141.3	125.1	107.5	112.2	105.9	81.1	83.4	96.6	103.7	104.4	101.8

Rates are per 100,000 population

Chlamydia Rates – Saline County

1991 - 2001

COUNTY	2000 Population	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
SALINE	26,733	71.6	52.7	49	52.7	26.4	75.3	49	75.3	165.7	127.2	149.6
ILLINOIS TOTAL	12419293	202.1	220.9	215.2	204.1	216.3	230.8	255.3	287.5	318.5	324.9	352
Total IL Excluding Chicago	9523277	154.5	152.8	155.3	146	149.8	144.4	162.1	183.2	211.5	215.9	223.6

Rates are per 100,000 population

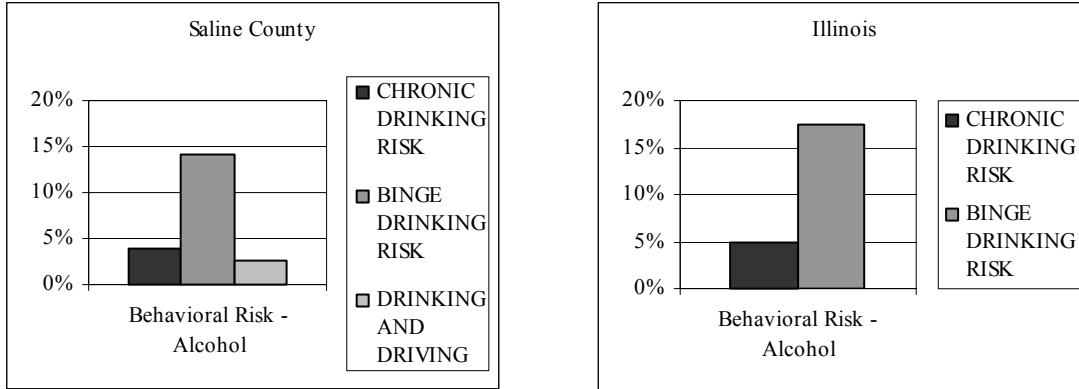
Saline County has a low rate of infections reported of both gonorrhea and chlamydia. There have been no reported cases of syphilis since 1997. Rate of STD infections is consistently lower than Illinois as a whole and in Illinois excluding Chicago.

Source: IPLAN

Transmission rates for STDs (number per population of 100,000) are a measure of the at-risk sexual behavior in the county

At Risk – Alcohol

<http://app.idph.state.il.us/brfss>



Self-reported alcohol abuse is lower in Saline County than in the state of Illinois. Less than 0.1 percent of hospital discharges (1999 through 2001) were from chronic liver disease or cirrhosis – compared with 0.3 percent for the state of Illinois.

<http://app.idph.state.il.us/emsrpt>

* Note: The data set for the state of Illinois differed from that for the individual counties, in that there were no data on the behavioral risk for drinking and driving for the state.

Saline County – Smoking rates

2000 Saline County, Illinois Adults		Count	Col %	Unweighted Count
SMOKING STATUS	smoker	5241	29.00%	149
	former smoker	5239	29.00%	141
	non-smoker	7587	42.00%	212
Total		18067	100.00%	502
AMOUNT SMOKED PER DAY	1 pack or less	4155	81.70%	117
	more than 1 pack	932	18.30%	28
	Total	5086	100.00%	145
QUIT SMOKING 1 OR MORE DAYS	yes	2643	50.80%	73
	no	2556	49.20%	75
	Total	5199	100.00%	148
LAST SMOKED REGULARLY	within past year	463	9.00%	13
	more than a year ago	4674	90.30%	125
	never			2
Total		5177	100.00%	140

*Unweighted counts represent the number of survey respondents who fit each category.

*Counts represent the projected number in the county for each category and is based upon the number responding in the survey.

* “Col%” or “Row%” indicates the percentage of the population that fit each category.

Smoking is the single most important cause of death that is preventable. It causes death by heart disease, cancer and respiratory illnesses. It leads to more deaths than AIDS, alcohol, cocaine, heroin, homicide, suicide, motor vehicle crashes and fire combined.

From: York County, PA brochure

2001 Illinois Adults		Count	Col %	Unweighted Count
SMOKING STATUS	smoker	2,117,560	23.20%	934
	former smoker	2,162,233	23.70%	978
	non-smoker	4,834,003	53.00%	2,064
Total		9,113,796	100.00%	3,976
STOPPED SMOKING FOR ONE DAY OR MORE	yes	1,216,219	57.40%	522
	no	901,342	42.60%	412
	Total	2,117,560	100.00%	934

“The average teenage smoker begins to smoke at 14 and becomes a daily smoker before age 18. And those children soon regret this loss of freedom. A Gallup Poll in 1992 found that 70 percent of smokers between the ages of 12 and 17 regret beginning to smoke and 66 percent want to quit.”

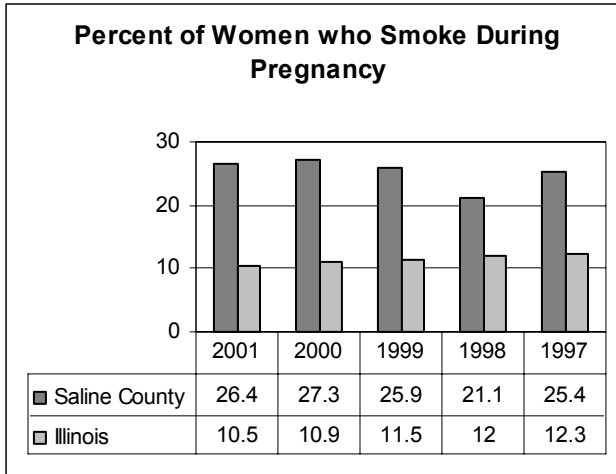
“Of the almost 3,000 young people who became regular smokers each day, nearly 1,000 of them will have their lives shortened from tobacco-related diseases.”

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

2001 Rural County Adults	smoker			former smoker			non-smoker		
	Count	Row %	Unwt Count	Count	Row %	Unwt Count	Count	Row %	Unwt Count
	430,303	26.60%	238	430,303	0.266	238	774,611	0.479	425

Data from: <http://app.idph.state.il.us/brfss/countydata.asp>

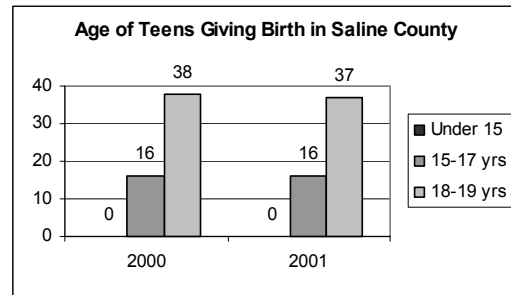
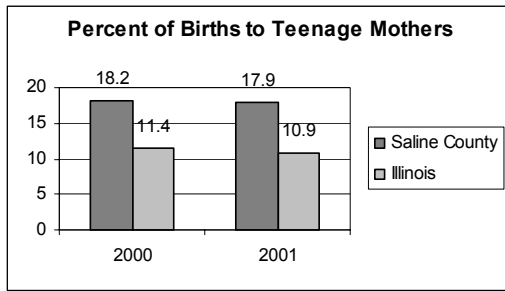
Percent of Women who Smoke During Pregnancy



The percent of women who report they smoked during pregnancy in Saline County is double the rate for the state of Illinois. The rates may be actually higher, since these data were calculated by dividing the number of women who reported smoking during pregnancy by the total live births. Smoking is known to cause miscarriage in some women, among other problems.

Data from: <http://app.idph.state.il.us/data/CountyLevel.asp?menu=1>

Births to Teen Mothers



Data from IDPH, accessed at <http://www.idph.state.il.us>

In Saline County, the percent of births to teenage mothers exceeds that for the state of Illinois in the years 2000 and 2001. As expected, the older teens (18-19 years) represent the group most likely to become pregnant.

Teen Mothers

With the highest rate of teen pregnancy and births in the western industrialized world, the United States pays a cost of at least \$7 billion annually. Teen mothers are at higher risk to not complete high school, and to require welfare. Children of teenage mothers risk a lower birth weight, poorer performance in school, and abuse and neglect. Sons are more likely to be imprisoned, and daughters are more likely to become teen mothers.

Adapted from York, PA brochure

Immunizations

Source: IPLAN

Healthy People 2010 Objective: By 2010, increase immunization levels among children aged 19 to 35 months to at least 90 percent (Objective 14-22a through 14-22f).

BASIC SERIES VACCINATIONS

County	Category	County Rate	County Count	State Rate
SALINE	Basic Serie3	91		77.6

Note: Illinois number does not include Chicago.

Healthy People 2010 Objective: By 2010, reduce indigenous cases of vaccine-preventable diseases: 0 for diphtheria, 0 for tetanus, 0 for polio, 0 for measles, 0 for rubella, 0 for mumps, and 2,000 for pertussis (Objective 14-01b, 14-01e through 14-01j).

VACCINE PREVENTABLE DISEASES

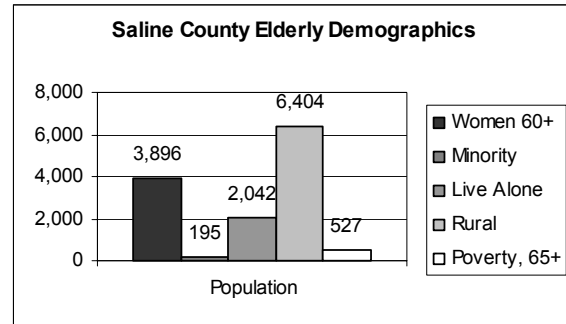
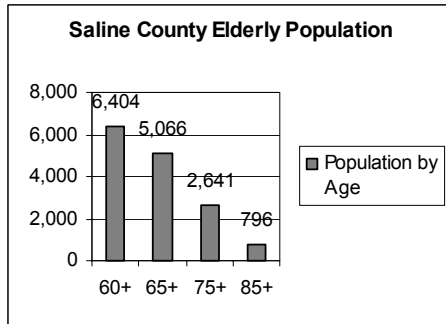
County	Category	County Rate	County Count	State Rate	State Count
SALINE	Total		4		4027
SALINE	Diphtheria		0		0
SALINE	Pertussis		2		1699
SALINE	Tetanus		0		15
SALINE	Measles		0		1485
SALINE	Mumps		2		782
SALINE	Rubella		0		46
SALINE	Polio		0		0

Year Group (9): 1998, 1997, 1996, 1995, 1994, 1993, 1992, 1991, 1990

Crime and Violence

Violent crimes, spousal abuse and child abuse are indicators of the health of a community. Violence can rapidly destroy a sense of well-being in a community.

Elder Abuse



Data from: <http://www.state.il.us/aging/2demografx/CensusMap.htm>

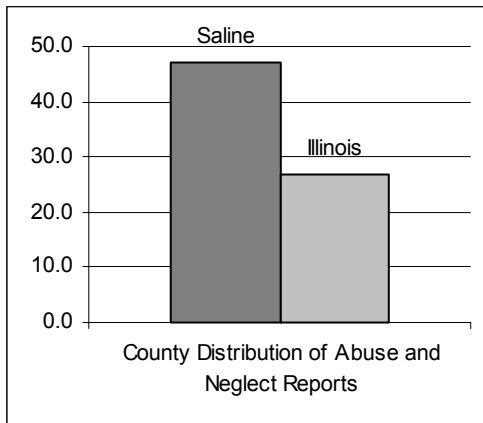
The population and demographics of the elderly in Saline County are shown in the charts above. All elderly in the county are considered “rural.” State of Illinois services to the county are provided through the Egyptian Area Agency on Aging (<http://www.egyptianaaa.org/>), serving the southern 13 counties of Illinois.

Elder abuse in Illinois and this region is described as follows;

*It is estimated that 4 percent of older persons are abused, neglected or financially exploited. There were 5,883 elder abuse cases reported to the Illinois Department on Aging in FY 97. Approximately 80 percent of the abusers were relatives of the victim (adult children, spouses or other relatives). The city of Chicago had 1,024 reports of elder mistreatment, suburban Cook County had 896 reports, the Peoria area had 458, and the southern 13 counties had 762 reports in FY 98. **The southern 13 counties had the highest percentage increase in reporting of all areas compared to FY97 statistics.** (Illinois Department on Aging <http://www.state.il.us/aging/>)*

Saline County, Illinois

Child Abuse



The rate of reported child abuse in Saline County is nearly double that for the State of Illinois.

Violent Index Offenses
Saline County

Offense Name	Year				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Murder	1	0	1	0	0
Criminal Sexual Assault	8	20	10	5	5
Robbery	2	2	6	0	3
Aggravated Assault	124	109	122	81	68
http://www.icjia.state.il.us					

Crimes Against Children and Domestic Violence

Year	Crimes Against Children	Domestic Violence
2002	42	292
2001	101	422
% change	-58.40%	-44.50%

Illinois State Police Report, 2002

http://www.isp.state.il.us/docs/cii/cii02/cii02sectionii_crimeindex&rate.pdf

Violence often brings fear into a community. Domestic violence may bring a tragic ending to an on-going situation, and is an indication of overall public safety. Children who are abused often become abusive parents.

Sources

The data contained herein are largely collected from publicly accessible internet web sites. After downloading the specific data for the county, graphs, charts and tables have been constructed and assembled. There is a wealth of further information present on the internet, both from the sources listed and used herein, and from many additional sources. Neither the data nor the sources used are intended to be all-inclusive.

Saline County, Illinois

Sources

- <http://www.census.gov> Census data – demographics, etc.
- <http://censusscope.org> Census data with some analysis, graphs and charts
- <http://capitalimpact.com> Detailed data on every county in U.S. (used by congress).
- <http://nces.ed.gov/ccd/bat/index.asp> Information of every school in the U.S.
- http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dash/about/school_health.htm Coordinated school health
- <http://bphc.hrsa.gov/databases/newmua/> Data on medically underserved areas
- <http://app.idph.state.il.us/IPLANDataSystem.asp?menu=1> IPLAN Site
- <http://app.idph.state.il.us/brfss/> Risk behavior data
- <http://app.idph.state.il.us/emsrpt/> Hospitalization data
- <http://app.idph.state.il.us/EpiStudies/public/genericdb/code/GenericList.asp> Cancer data
- <http://www.lib.uchicago.edu/e/su/med/healthstat/mental.html> Mental Health data
- <http://www.lib.uchicago.edu/e/su/med/healthstat/mental.html> Illinois Household survey on Alcohol, Tobacco and Substance Abuse
- <http://www.icjia.state.il.us> Source of information on violent crimes.
- <http://hcup.ahrq.gov/SafetyNet/SafetyNet.asp> Another source of data – from Woody Elder Abuse and Elder Services (<http://www.egyptianaaa.org/>)
- www.bea.gov Economic data by U.S. County
- http://www.illinoisbiz.biz/com/community_profiles/c.html - Business profiles of Counties
- <http://www.state.il.us/aging/2demografx/CensusMap.htm> Information on Elderly
- <http://www.state.il.us/dcf/cants2002table7.shtml> Statistics on child abuse
- <http://www.icjia.state.il.us> Violent Crime data
- http://www.isp.state.il.us/docs/cii/cii02/cii02sectionii_crimeindex&rate.pdf Adobe Acrobat (pdf) file from Illinois State Police – includes domestic violence and crimes against Children data.

Saline County, Illinois